

**TABLE 8C**  
**PERCENT CHANGE IN PER CAPITA PERSONAL INCOME AND RANK FOR STATES AND REGIONS, 2012-2022**  
(all values reported in thousands of 2017 constant dollars)

| <b>2017 \$</b>       | <b>2012-<br/>2013</b> | <b>RANK</b> | <b>2013-<br/>2014</b> | <b>RANK</b> | <b>2014-<br/>2015</b> | <b>RANK</b> | <b>2015-<br/>2016</b> | <b>RANK</b> | <b>2016-<br/>2017</b> | <b>RANK</b> | <b>2017-<br/>2018</b> | <b>RANK</b> | <b>2018-<br/>2019</b> | <b>RANK</b> | <b>2019-<br/>2020</b> | <b>RANK</b> | <b>2020-<br/>2021</b> | <b>RANK</b> | <b>2021-<br/>2022</b> | <b>RANK</b> |
|----------------------|-----------------------|-------------|-----------------------|-------------|-----------------------|-------------|-----------------------|-------------|-----------------------|-------------|-----------------------|-------------|-----------------------|-------------|-----------------------|-------------|-----------------------|-------------|-----------------------|-------------|
| United States        | -1.0%                 | -           | 2.7%                  | -           | 3.6%                  | -           | 0.9%                  | -           | 2.3%                  | -           | 2.3%                  | -           | 2.7%                  | -           | 5.3%                  | -           | 4.7%                  | -           | -4.4%                 | -           |
| New England          | -2.2%                 | -           | 2.1%                  | -           | 4.2%                  | -           | 1.6%                  | -           | 1.7%                  | -           | 2.2%                  | -           | 2.8%                  | -           | 5.1%                  | -           | 2.6%                  | -           | -4.1%                 | -           |
| Connecticut          | -3.8%                 | 50          | 2.5%                  | 24          | 2.5%                  | 40          | 1.0%                  | 26          | 0.5%                  | 45          | 2.2%                  | 27          | 1.3%                  | 45          | 3.2%                  | 47          | 0.2%                  | 51          | -3.3%                 | 19          |
| Maine                | -1.4%                 | 34          | 1.4%                  | 45          | 4.1%                  | 14          | 2.0%                  | 8           | 1.9%                  | 23          | 1.8%                  | 37          | 3.2%                  | 19          | 7.5%                  | 5           | 3.9%                  | 34          | -2.8%                 | 13          |
| Massachusetts        | -1.6%                 | 36          | 2.0%                  | 33          | 5.6%                  | 6           | 2.1%                  | 7           | 2.2%                  | 16          | 2.5%                  | 18          | 3.0%                  | 22          | 5.8%                  | 22          | 3.7%                  | 37          | -4.6%                 | 37          |
| New Hampshire        | -1.9%                 | 39          | 1.6%                  | 43          | 3.9%                  | 18          | 1.8%                  | 14          | 2.1%                  | 19          | 2.1%                  | 29          | 4.4%                  | 4           | 5.0%                  | 29          | 2.3%                  | 46          | -3.7%                 | 24          |
| Rhode Island         | -1.8%                 | 38          | 1.8%                  | 37          | 2.8%                  | 35          | 0.0%                  | 38          | 2.0%                  | 20          | 1.2%                  | 42          | 4.1%                  | 6           | 6.0%                  | 18          | 3.6%                  | 38          | -6.0%                 | 48          |
| Vermont              | -0.4%                 | 12          | 2.0%                  | 34          | 2.4%                  | 41          | 0.5%                  | 32          | 0.6%                  | 43          | 1.2%                  | 45          | 3.4%                  | 18          | 5.7%                  | 24          | 1.5%                  | 49          | -3.1%                 | 18          |
| Mideast              | -1.1%                 | -           | 1.7%                  | -           | 3.6%                  | -           | 1.8%                  | -           | 2.5%                  | -           | 1.6%                  | -           | 2.0%                  | -           | 4.5%                  | -           | 3.3%                  | -           | -5.5%                 | -           |
| Delaware             | -0.9%                 | 23          | 1.7%                  | 41          | 3.9%                  | 19          | 1.0%                  | 27          | 1.9%                  | 24          | 3.1%                  | 8           | 0.5%                  | 48          | 2.7%                  | 49          | 1.5%                  | 50          | 1.1%                  | 1           |
| District of Columbia | -2.0%                 | 40          | 3.6%                  | 13          | 5.8%                  | 3           | 2.6%                  | 2           | 0.8%                  | 39          | 1.3%                  | 41          | 0.2%                  | 50          | 6.1%                  | 17          | 4.5%                  | 30          | -7.4%                 | 51          |
| <b>Maryland</b>      | <b>-2.5%</b>          | <b>44</b>   | <b>0.8%</b>           | <b>49</b>   | <b>3.5%</b>           | <b>28</b>   | <b>1.8%</b>           | <b>13</b>   | <b>1.0%</b>           | <b>37</b>   | <b>0.7%</b>           | <b>49</b>   | <b>1.5%</b>           | <b>42</b>   | <b>3.9%</b>           | <b>46</b>   | <b>2.4%</b>           | <b>44</b>   | <b>-4.3%</b>          | <b>33</b>   |
| New Jersey           | -1.1%                 | 27          | 2.1%                  | 31          | 3.4%                  | 29          | 1.3%                  | 20          | 1.4%                  | 34          | 1.9%                  | 34          | 3.6%                  | 16          | 4.0%                  | 45          | 3.1%                  | 43          | -4.5%                 | 36          |
| New York             | -0.9%                 | 21          | 1.5%                  | 44          | 3.6%                  | 24          | 2.1%                  | 6           | 4.6%                  | 1           | 1.1%                  | 46          | 1.9%                  | 37          | 4.1%                  | 44          | 4.5%                  | 29          | -6.6%                 | 50          |
| Pennsylvania         | -0.8%                 | 20          | 1.9%                  | 36          | 3.6%                  | 25          | 1.6%                  | 16          | 0.8%                  | 42          | 2.8%                  | 13          | 1.5%                  | 41          | 6.3%                  | 15          | 2.1%                  | 47          | -5.2%                 | 41          |
| Great Lakes          | -0.3%                 | -           | 2.2%                  | -           | 4.0%                  | -           | 0.8%                  | -           | 1.4%                  | -           | 2.4%                  | -           | 1.7%                  | -           | 6.0%                  | -           | 4.4%                  | -           | -4.8%                 | -           |
| Illinois             | 0.4%                  | 4           | 2.3%                  | 28          | 4.2%                  | 12          | 0.3%                  | 36          | 1.5%                  | 29          | 3.5%                  | 4           | 1.4%                  | 44          | 5.5%                  | 27          | 5.0%                  | 19          | -5.4%                 | 44          |
| Indiana              | -0.6%                 | 16          | 1.7%                  | 39          | 3.3%                  | 31          | 1.3%                  | 19          | 1.4%                  | 31          | 2.3%                  | 23          | 2.2%                  | 34          | 6.0%                  | 19          | 5.8%                  | 7           | -3.6%                 | 23          |
| Michigan             | -0.7%                 | 17          | 2.4%                  | 26          | 5.0%                  | 7           | 1.5%                  | 17          | 0.8%                  | 40          | 1.9%                  | 35          | 1.6%                  | 40          | 7.5%                  | 4           | 3.1%                  | 42          | -5.2%                 | 40          |
| Ohio                 | -0.2%                 | 10          | 2.2%                  | 30          | 3.4%                  | 30          | 0.8%                  | 29          | 1.6%                  | 27          | 1.5%                  | 40          | 1.8%                  | 39          | 5.9%                  | 21          | 3.7%                  | 36          | -4.6%                 | 38          |
| Wisconsin            | -1.2%                 | 28          | 1.9%                  | 35          | 3.8%                  | 22          | 0.4%                  | 33          | 1.8%                  | 25          | 2.4%                  | 20          | 2.1%                  | 36          | 4.7%                  | 36          | 4.7%                  | 26          | -4.2%                 | 30          |
| Plains               | -1.0%                 | -           | 1.8%                  | -           | 2.4%                  | -           | -0.2%                 | -           | 0.8%                  | -           | 2.2%                  | -           | 1.8%                  | -           | 5.4%                  | -           | 4.4%                  | -           | -2.8%                 | -           |
| Iowa                 | -0.2%                 | 11          | 1.1%                  | 48          | 2.8%                  | 36          | -0.5%                 | 39          | 0.6%                  | 44          | 2.1%                  | 28          | 0.3%                  | 49          | 4.7%                  | 33          | 6.1%                  | 5           | -2.4%                 | 10          |
| Kansas               | 0.3%                  | 5           | -0.2%                 | 51          | 0.4%                  | 46          | -0.7%                 | 41          | 1.5%                  | 30          | 2.0%                  | 31          | 2.1%                  | 35          | 4.5%                  | 40          | 2.3%                  | 45          | -2.9%                 | 15          |
| Minnesota            | -1.3%                 | 31          | 2.6%                  | 22          | 3.8%                  | 21          | 0.2%                  | 37          | 1.7%                  | 26          | 2.2%                  | 25          | 1.5%                  | 43          | 4.7%                  | 34          | 4.9%                  | 23          | -3.1%                 | 17          |
| Missouri             | -1.0%                 | 25          | 1.6%                  | 42          | 2.9%                  | 34          | 1.7%                  | 15          | 0.3%                  | 47          | 2.1%                  | 30          | 2.2%                  | 33          | 6.5%                  | 14          | 3.5%                  | 40          | -3.0%                 | 16          |
| Nebraska             | -2.3%                 | 42          | 3.4%                  | 15          | 2.9%                  | 33          | -3.0%                 | 47          | -0.1%                 | 50          | 1.7%                  | 39          | 2.4%                  | 31          | 5.0%                  | 30          | 6.2%                  | 4           | -3.5%                 | 21          |
| North Dakota         | -4.4%                 | 51          | 2.7%                  | 20          | -6.7%                 | 51          | -4.1%                 | 49          | -0.8%                 | 51          | 4.2%                  | 2           | 1.1%                  | 47          | 6.7%                  | 11          | 3.7%                  | 35          | 0.5%                  | 2           |
| South Dakota         | -1.4%                 | 33          | 2.3%                  | 27          | 3.1%                  | 32          | -1.0%                 | 43          | 0.5%                  | 46          | 2.2%                  | 26          | 4.0%                  | 7           | 8.1%                  | 2           | 5.8%                  | 8           | -1.9%                 | 8           |

| 2017 \$        | 2012-2013 |      | 2013-2014 |      | 2014-2015 |      | 2015-2016 |      | 2016-2017 |      | 2017-2018 |      | 2018-2019 |      | 2019-2020 |      | 2020-2021 |      | 2021-2022 |      |
|----------------|-----------|------|-----------|------|-----------|------|-----------|------|-----------|------|-----------|------|-----------|------|-----------|------|-----------|------|-----------|------|
|                |           | RANK |           | RANK |           | RANK |           | RANK |           | RANK |           | RANK |           | RANK |           | RANK |           | RANK |           | RANK |
| Southeast      | -1.8%     | -    | 2.8%      | -    | 3.8%      | -    | 0.9%      | -    | 2.4%      | -    | 2.1%      | -    | 3.0%      | -    | 5.1%      | -    | 5.6%      | -    | -4.0%     | -    |
| Alabama        | -0.9%     | 22   | 1.3%      | 47   | 3.8%      | 23   | 0.3%      | 35   | 1.4%      | 33   | 1.2%      | 43   | 2.5%      | 27   | 5.6%      | 26   | 4.9%      | 22   | -4.3%     | 32   |
| Arkansas       | -1.3%     | 32   | 3.8%      | 8    | 2.5%      | 39   | 1.3%      | 21   | 1.2%      | 36   | 1.8%      | 38   | 0.2%      | 51   | 6.6%      | 13   | 5.3%      | 17   | -4.1%     | 28   |
| Florida        | -2.5%     | 43   | 3.7%      | 11   | 4.6%      | 10   | 0.7%      | 30   | 4.0%      | 2    | 3.1%      | 10   | 3.6%      | 15   | 4.3%      | 41   | 7.2%      | 2    | -3.3%     | 20   |
| Georgia        | -0.7%     | 18   | 3.9%      | 6    | 4.8%      | 8    | 1.9%      | 11   | 3.0%      | 8    | 1.8%      | 36   | 2.6%      | 25   | 4.9%      | 31   | 4.9%      | 20   | -5.2%     | 42   |
| Kentucky       | -1.0%     | 24   | 2.6%      | 23   | 3.9%      | 20   | 0.4%      | 34   | 0.9%      | 38   | 0.9%      | 48   | 2.8%      | 24   | 7.1%      | 8    | 5.4%      | 14   | -5.2%     | 43   |
| Louisiana      | -0.5%     | 15   | 2.2%      | 29   | -0.3%     | 48   | -1.8%     | 45   | 1.4%      | 35   | 2.4%      | 21   | 1.9%      | 38   | 5.7%      | 23   | 4.3%      | 31   | -5.9%     | 47   |
| Mississippi    | 0.2%      | 6    | 0.4%      | 50   | 1.1%      | 45   | 0.5%      | 31   | 0.8%      | 41   | 0.7%      | 50   | 2.5%      | 26   | 7.4%      | 6    | 5.3%      | 16   | -6.3%     | 49   |
| North Carolina | -3.4%     | 48   | 3.2%      | 16   | 4.2%      | 13   | 1.3%      | 22   | 2.0%      | 22   | 2.0%      | 32   | 3.5%      | 17   | 5.9%      | 20   | 5.3%      | 18   | -3.6%     | 22   |
| South Carolina | -1.0%     | 26   | 3.5%      | 14   | 4.6%      | 9    | 1.9%      | 12   | 2.1%      | 17   | 1.2%      | 44   | 3.8%      | 10   | 4.5%      | 39   | 4.1%      | 32   | -4.5%     | 35   |
| Tennessee      | -1.3%     | 29   | 1.4%      | 46   | 4.0%      | 16   | 1.4%      | 18   | 1.6%      | 28   | 2.4%      | 19   | 3.7%      | 12   | 5.1%      | 28   | 5.5%      | 12   | -3.7%     | 25   |
| Virginia       | -3.1%     | 46   | 1.7%      | 40   | 3.5%      | 27   | 1.0%      | 25   | 1.4%      | 32   | 1.1%      | 47   | 2.5%      | 28   | 4.2%      | 42   | 4.5%      | 28   | -2.9%     | 14   |
| West Virginia  | -1.7%     | 37   | 1.7%      | 38   | 2.0%      | 44   | -1.0%     | 42   | 2.9%      | 10   | 3.4%      | 6    | 2.4%      | 29   | 4.6%      | 38   | 4.7%      | 27   | -4.1%     | 29   |
| Southwest      | 0.0%      | -    | 3.5%      | -    | 0.2%      | -    | -2.2%     | -    | 3.5%      | -    | 3.3%      | -    | 2.6%      | -    | 3.6%      | -    | 5.4%      | -    | -2.8%     | -    |
| Arizona        | 0.1%      | 7    | 2.1%      | 32   | 4.0%      | 17   | 2.2%      | 5    | 3.2%      | 7    | 2.6%      | 17   | 3.8%      | 9    | 8.1%      | 1    | 4.0%      | 33   | -2.5%     | 11   |
| New Mexico     | -3.6%     | 49   | 4.2%      | 4    | 2.1%      | 42   | 0.9%      | 28   | 0.0%      | 48   | 2.4%      | 22   | 3.9%      | 8    | 6.8%      | 10   | 5.4%      | 13   | -4.0%     | 26   |
| Oklahoma       | 2.7%      | 1    | 3.7%      | 12   | -3.7%     | 50   | -6.0%     | 51   | 2.5%      | 13   | 2.7%      | 14   | 3.1%      | 20   | 3.2%      | 48   | 5.5%      | 11   | -4.0%     | 27   |
| Texas          | -0.1%     | 9    | 3.7%      | 10   | -0.2%     | 47   | -2.9%     | 46   | 3.9%      | 3    | 3.6%      | 3    | 2.2%      | 32   | 2.4%      | 50   | 5.6%      | 10   | -2.7%     | 12   |
| Rocky Mountain | 0.9%      | -    | 4.0%      | -    | 3.0%      | -    | -0.3%     | -    | 3.0%      | -    | 3.7%      | -    | 4.2%      | -    | 5.5%      | -    | 5.8%      | -    | -1.4%     | -    |
| Colorado       | 2.1%      | 2    | 5.1%      | 1    | 2.1%      | 43   | -1.2%     | 44   | 3.7%      | 4    | 4.5%      | 1    | 4.4%      | 2    | 4.7%      | 35   | 6.6%      | 3    | -0.9%     | 3    |
| Idaho          | 1.2%      | 3    | 2.4%      | 25   | 4.4%      | 11   | 1.1%      | 23   | 2.0%      | 21   | 2.8%      | 12   | 4.6%      | 1    | 7.1%      | 9    | 4.8%      | 24   | -1.6%     | 4    |
| Montana        | -1.5%     | 35   | 2.7%      | 19   | 2.7%      | 37   | -0.5%     | 40   | 2.9%      | 9    | 1.9%      | 33   | 3.6%      | 14   | 6.7%      | 12   | 4.8%      | 25   | -1.6%     | 6    |
| Utah           | 0.0%      | 8    | 2.7%      | 21   | 5.8%      | 5    | 2.5%      | 4    | 2.3%      | 15   | 3.4%      | 5    | 4.3%      | 5    | 6.3%      | 16   | 6.0%      | 6    | -1.9%     | 7    |
| Wyoming        | -2.7%     | 45   | 4.9%      | 2    | -0.5%     | 49   | -5.8%     | 50   | 3.6%      | 5    | 2.8%      | 11   | 3.0%      | 23   | 4.8%      | 32   | 3.4%      | 41   | -2.3%     | 9    |
| Far West       | -0.8%     | -    | 3.8%      | -    | 5.7%      | -    | 2.5%      | -    | 2.4%      | -    | 2.6%      | -    | 3.6%      | -    | 7.2%      | -    | 5.5%      | -    | -5.5%     | -    |
| Alaska         | -3.3%     | 47   | 3.9%      | 7    | 2.7%      | 38   | -3.0%     | 48   | -0.1%     | 49   | 2.2%      | 24   | 1.2%      | 46   | 1.1%      | 51   | 2.0%      | 48   | -1.6%     | 5    |
| California     | -0.8%     | 19   | 3.7%      | 9    | 6.1%      | 2    | 2.8%      | 1    | 2.3%      | 14   | 2.6%      | 16   | 3.7%      | 13   | 8.0%      | 3    | 5.6%      | 9    | -5.8%     | 46   |
| Hawaii         | -1.3%     | 30   | 2.8%      | 18   | 3.5%      | 26   | 2.0%      | 9    | 2.1%      | 18   | -0.1%     | 51   | 3.1%      | 21   | 4.7%      | 37   | 3.6%      | 39   | -5.4%     | 45   |
| Nevada         | -2.2%     | 41   | 3.0%      | 17   | 6.3%      | 1    | 1.1%      | 24   | 3.2%      | 6    | 2.7%      | 15   | 3.8%      | 11   | 4.2%      | 43   | 7.4%      | 1    | -4.3%     | 31   |
| Oregon         | -0.5%     | 13   | 4.0%      | 5    | 5.8%      | 4    | 1.9%      | 10   | 2.7%      | 11   | 3.4%      | 7    | 2.4%      | 30   | 7.1%      | 7    | 4.9%      | 21   | -4.9%     | 39   |
| Washington     | -0.5%     | 14   | 4.3%      | 3    | 4.0%      | 15   | 2.6%      | 3    | 2.7%      | 12   | 3.1%      | 9    | 4.4%      | 3    | 5.6%      | 25   | 5.4%      | 15   | -4.4%     | 34   |

Prepared by the Maryland Department of Planning, Projections and Data Center (December 2023)

Source: U.S. Bureau of Economic Analysis, Regional Data, Personal Income and Employment, State Annual: Table SA1, Personal Income, Population, Per Capita Personal Income

Note: Personal consumption expenditures (implicit price deflator), Index 2017=100

Rank is for the 50 states and the District of Columbia